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1. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula (I):

5 wherein X is halogen; Y is  $ZR^1$ ; Z is oxygen or sulphur; and  $R^1$  is  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  haloalkyl or  $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl; the process comprising either:

a. hydrogenating a compound of formula (II):

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$$O_2N$$
 $N$ 
 $N$ 
 $Y$ 
(II)

with a suitable transition metal catalyst in a  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic alcohol, an ether, an ester or a hydrocarbon as solvent; or,

b. conducting a one-pot hydrogenation of a compound of formula (III):

wherein  $R^2$  is phenyl optionally substituted by chloro,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkox y or  $(C_{1-6}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>N;

(i) firstly at about 20°C to form a compound of formula (IV):

$$R^2 \stackrel{H}{\longrightarrow} N$$
 (IV)

(ii) and then at about 40°C;

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both steps (i) and (ii) being carried out in the presence of a suitable catalyst and in the presence of a suitable solvent.

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- 2. A process as claimed in claim 1wherein X is chloro.
- 3. A process as claimed in claim 1 or 2 wherein Z is sulphur.
- 4. A process as claimed in claim 1, 2 or 3 wherein  $\mathbb{R}^1$  is  $\mathbb{C}_{1-4}$  alkyl or  $\mathbb{C}_{1-4}$  haloalkyl.
- 5. A process as claimed in claim 1, 2, 3 or 4wherein Y is  $\mathbb{ZR}^1$ ; Z is sulphur; and  $\mathbb{R}^1$  is  $\underline{n}$ -propyl.
- 6. A process as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 5 wherein the transition metal catalyst for the hydrogenation of a compound of formula (II) is selected from platinum, palladium and a combination of platinum with a transition metal selected from vanadium, iron and manganese.
- 7. A process as claimed claim 6 wherein the transition metal catalyst is on a carbon support.
  - 8. A process as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 7 wherein the solvent for the hydrogenation of a compound of formula (II) is a  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic alcohol, an ether, an ester or a hydrocarbon solvent.
- 9. A process as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 8 wherein the hydrogenation of a compound of formula (II) is conducted at a temperature in the range 10 to 90°C. A process as claimed in claim 9 wherein the hydrogenation of a compound of formula (II) is conducted at a temperature in the range 20 to 40°C.
  - 10. A process as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 10 wherein the hydrogenation of a compound of formula (II) is conducted at a pressure of 1 to 10 bar.
  - 11. A process as claimed in claim 10 wherein the hydrogenation of a compound of formula (II) is conducted at a pressure of 2 to 4 bar.
  - 12. A process as claimed in claim 1 for the preparation of a compound of formula (I) in which X is chloro, Y is ZR<sup>1</sup>; Z is sulphur; and R<sup>1</sup> is n-propyl; the process comprising hydrogenating a compound of formula (II) in solvent comprising an ether at a pressure of 2 to 4 bar, a temperature in the range 20 to 40°C and a Pt/V/C catalyst.
  - 13. A process as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 5 wherein the catalyst for the one-pot hydrogenation is selected from platinum and a mixture of platinum and vanadium.
  - 14. A process as claimed in claim 13 wherein the catalyst for the one-pot hydrogenation is selected from platinum on carbon 5-15%w/w; platinum 2-10%w/w and vanadium 0.2-3%w/w on carbon.

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15. A process as claimed in claim 12, 13 or 14 wherein the solvent for the one-pot hydrogenation is selected from a  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic alcohol, an ester, an ether, a hydrocarbon and a ketone.

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- 16. A process as claimed in claim 13, 14 or 15 wherein the hydrogenation of a compound of formula (III) or (IV) is conducted at a pressure of 2 to 4 bar.
  - 17. A process as claimed in claim 1 for the preparation of a compound of formula (I) in which X is chloro, Y is ZR<sup>1</sup>; Z is sulphur; and R<sup>1</sup> is n-propyl; the process comprising a one-pot hydrogenation of a compound of formula (III) wherein the hydrogenation is conducted in a solvent of ethyl acetate at a pressure of 2 to 4 bar and using a Pt/C catalyst.